## A Blueprint to Safeguard Europe's Water Resources

**Jacques Delsalle** 

**DG Environment, European Commission** 





### What is the Blueprint?

#### A policy response at European level

- ➔ to address the implementation issues related to the current EU policy framework with a focus on water quality
- ➔ to develop measures to tackle in particular water availability and water quantity problems

#### The Blueprint will:

- → Look into gaps and shortcomings of the current policy and ways to address them
- → Look at the evolving vulnerability of the water environment to identify measures and tools in several EU policy areas
- Examine the balance between water demand and supply, taking into account the needs of both human activities and natural ecosystems
- Explain how the Blueprint objective should be supported by data collection, scientific and technological development

#### **Objective:**

to ensure sufficient supply of good quality water for sustainable and equitable water use





# Synthesis of policy recommendations building on on-going assessments







### **3 types of action**



#### Better Implementation

- The assessment of the River Basin Management Plans delivered by the Member States
- → The Fitness Check of EU water policy

#### Better integration

 In particular: Agriculture, Energy, Regional and Cohesion policy, Research& Innovation, Transport

#### Completion

- → The review of the EU policy on Water Scarcity and Drought
- The assessment of the vulnerability of water resources to climate change and other man made pressures





#### **Outlook for EU water resources**



- The Blueprint impact assessment identify the broad range of pressures on water resources:
  - → Organic/Nutrient pollution, dangerous substances
  - → Hydromorphology/ Sediments
  - → Disruption water cycle, droughts, floods
  - → Over-exploitation water resources
- It will build on the EEA State Of the Environment Report (SOER 2010), complemented by the EEA « State of Water » report to be published at the same time as the Blueprint
- Cross-sectoral / cross-policies assessment (drivers, responses)
- Common baseline, medium (2020-30) and long-term (2050) scenarios, sensitivity analysis.













# From problem description to objectives



#### Problem description

- → Identification of the key challenges
- → Which measures are needed as a priority
- → Analysis of the need to act at EU level: **policy options**
- Objectives
  - → General: A water (and resources) efficient society (link to Europe 2020)
  - → Specific: Indicative targets at EU level on natural water retention, water savings, water reuse/recycling, water quality
  - → **Operational**: link to policy options







# **Scenarios and targets for the protection of water resources**

Water resource balances (quantity, quality) for relevant European river basins - SEEAW framework monthly resolution - ECRINS reference system

Disaggregated information on the **use of water** for the base year by the different economic activities, including estimates on its environmental impact.

Information on technical, non technical or structural **measures** affecting water availability and water use by the different economic activities, including estimates on their environmental impact.

Scenarios for land-use changes, hydrological parameters and use of water by the different economic activities

optimisation model, maximization of net social benefits from the use of water by economic sectors

baseline scenario / sensitivity analysis

Selection of measures

#### Blueprint Specific Objectives

indicative targets at EU level for reducing the vulnerability of water resources

- natural water retention,
- water savings,
- reuse/recycling
- water quality













## **Calendar towards Blueprint adoption in November 2012**















# **Ecosystem Services in the Blueprint context**



- Indicative targets at EU level to reduce vulnerability of water resources water targets based on:
  - maximization of <u>net social benefits from the water use</u> by economic sectors including
    - welfare impacts for water users,
    - valuation of key ecosystem services provision,
    - valuation of external costs from degradation of ecological status and energy consumption

#### Land Use / Natural Water Retention measures

→ The impact of these measures on Ecosystem Services provision is part of cost and benefit analysis.







## **Ecosystem Services & current Water Policy Instruments**



#### Water Framework Directive

- → Ecological Status: Connections between ES and WFD objectives
- Socio-economic analysis: inclusion of ES in the cost-benefits balance
- → Water Pricing: inclusion of ES in cost recovery
- → Agricultural Measures

#### Floods Directive

- → ES in Flood Risk Management plans
- See "Towards better environmental options in flood risk management"







### **Policy Options to be explored**



- Inclusion ES into target setting for water resources protection at River Basin Level
- **EU** framework for Payments for Ecosystem Services?
- Need for improved research & monitoring effort on ecosystem status and ES provision
- Etc.







## Thank you for your attention!

More information:

http://ec.europa.eu/environment/water/blueprint/index\_en.htm



